

# ( ) ANCHOR

2

\_02 - 3433 - 7774 \_ hcb@ssyenc.com

가 가 가

가

2

, 1

, 2

가

가

1.

가

. [ 2.1]

가 가

(Design Load,DL), (Test Load,TD), (Alignment Load,AD)

가

가

가

가

가

가

2.

( )

. [ 2.1(a)]

(1)

가 「 」

「 」

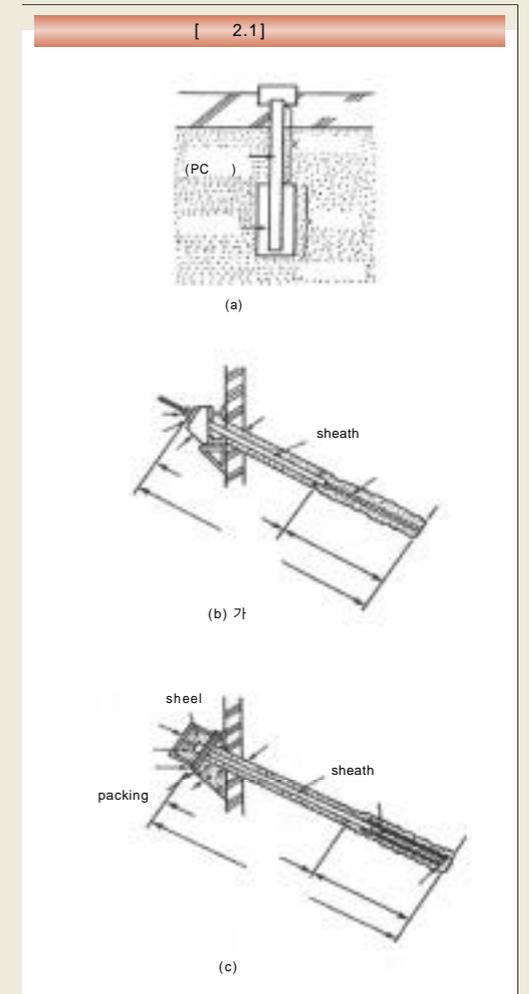
(緊結)

가 「 」

[ 2.1]

(tendon)

PC



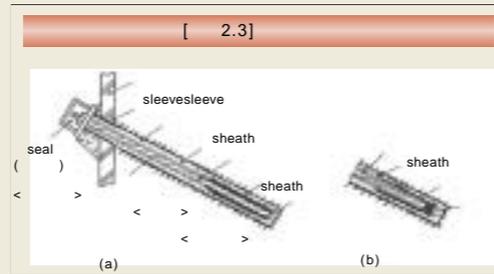
[ 2.1(b), (c)]

2 가



# ANCHOR

[ 2.1(c)], [ 2.3]



(2) [ 2.4]  
PC wire rope PC



(Sheath) (Jacking length) 가

(3) 가 . [ 2.1]

3.

(1)

2

, 가

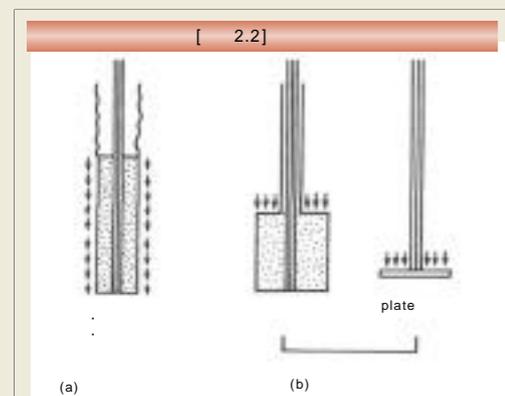
, 2

(2)

[ 2.5]

3

[ 2.5(a)]

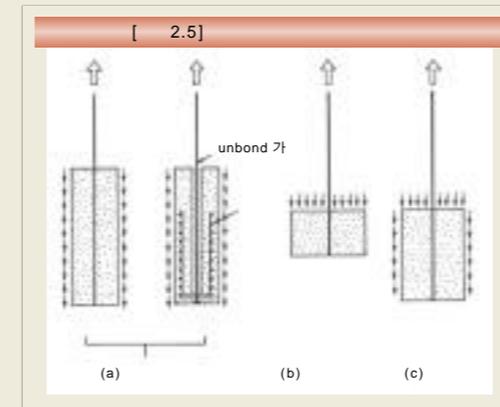


2.5(a)

가

[ 2.5(b)]

( )



(3)

(Grout)

가

(Tendon)

PC

2 가 PC

“ PC , PC wire rope, PC , PC , PC ”

가 PC ( ) SWPR 7B, 7

12.7mm 15.2mm PC wire rope

, aramid

가

(4)

가 가 가 가

가 가

가

2 5kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> 가

가

가 가

3

가

가 가

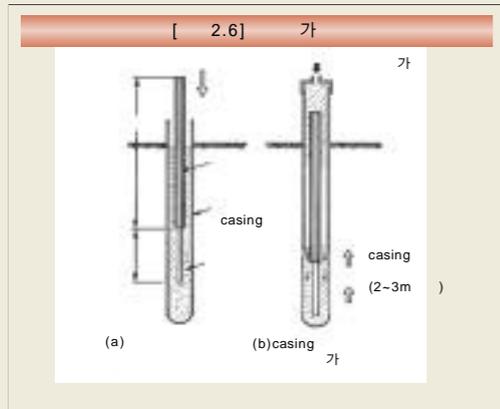
. 2.6

(tendon)

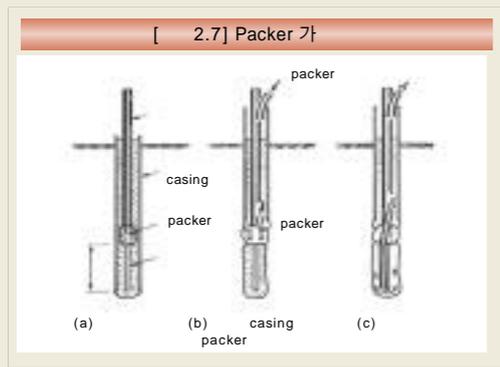
2 3m

가

# ANCHOR

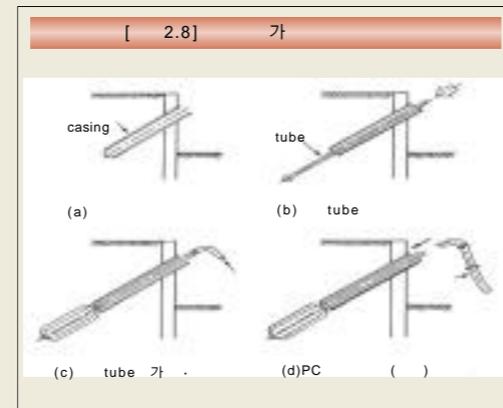


(packer) 가  
[ 2.7] 가 30 50cm  
(packer)



[ 2.8] 가  
[ 2.8]

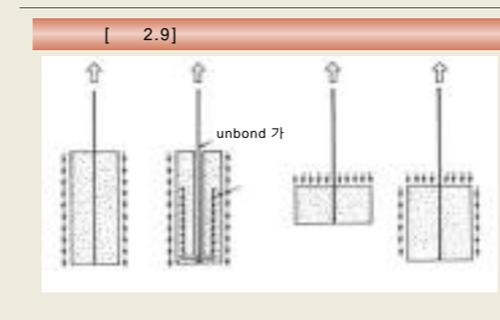
가  
PC wire rope  
( ) 50 80cm,  
1.5 2.0m



4. 가  
1) (Tendon)  
2)  
3)  
4)  
5)  
6)

(1)  
, 가  
, [ 2.9]

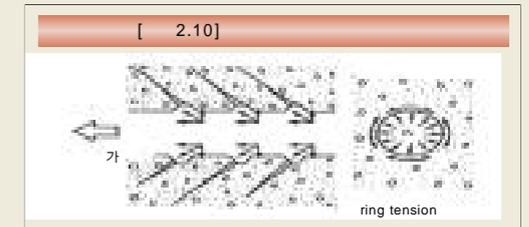
( )  
,  
[ 2.9]



(Tendon)

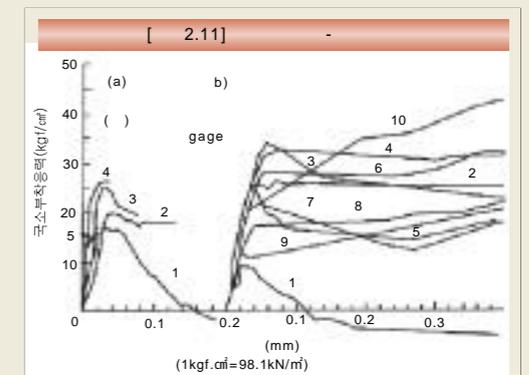
(RC)  
가  
< 2.1 >  
[ 2.10]  
( )

가  
[ 2.11] 가  
가  
가 가 ,



< 2.1 > (kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) ( )

	150	180	240	300	400	
가	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	
	8	10	12	13.5	15	
	PC	12	14	16	18	20
	PC	-	-	8	9	10
	PC	-	-	16	18	20



[ 2.9]

pre-stressed  
가

[ 2.12]  
(T<sub>a</sub>) 40tf , (T<sub>u</sub>)

# ANCHOR

2 ~ 8kgf/cm

(b) [ 2.12 ]

(u)

$$u = K \cdot z \cdot \tan \phi + c \quad (2.1)$$

(kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>), K: , z: (kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>), :

(φ), c: (kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>)

[ : 1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> = 98.1 kN/m<sup>2</sup> ]

(2.1)

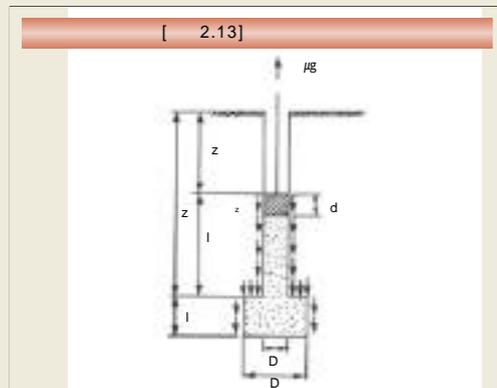
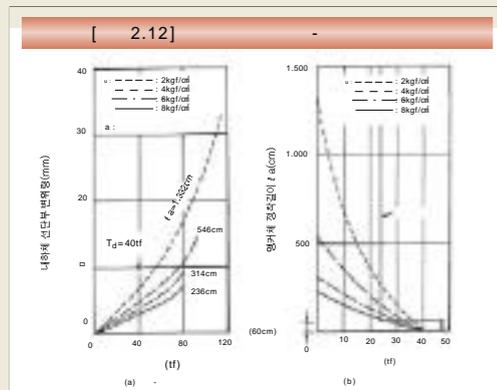
(K) 가

< 2.2>

[ 2.13 ]

가

< 2.2>



< 2.3>

PTI( , 1996)

PTI( , 1996)

		< 2.2> ( )	
		(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	
		15 ~ 25	
		10 ~ 15	
		6 ~ 10	
		6 ~ 12	
N	10	1.0 ~ 2.0	
	20	1.7 ~ 2.5	
	30	2.5 ~ 3.5	
	40	3.5 ~ 4.5	
	50	4.5 ~ 7.0	
N	10	1.0 ~ 1.4	
	20	1.8 ~ 2.2	
	30	2.3 ~ 2.7	
	40	2.9 ~ 3.5	
	50	4.5 ~ 7.0	
		1.0c (c )	

[ 2.15 ]

(Q<sub>1</sub>) (Q<sub>2</sub>)

< 2.3> (PTI, , 1996)						
Rock Type	Rock		Cohesive Soil		Cohesionless Soil	
	Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa)	Anchor Type	Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa)	Anchor Type	Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa)	
Granite and basalt	1.7-3.1	Gravity-grouted anchors (straight shaft) Pressure-grouted anchors (straight shaft)	0.03-0.07	Gravity-grouted anchors (straight shaft) Pressure-grouted anchors (straight shaft)	0.07-0.14	
Dolomitic limestone	1.4--2.1					
Soft limestone	1.0-1.4			* Fine-med. Sand, med. dense-dense	0.08-0.38	
Slates and hard shales	0.8-1.4	* Soft silty clay	0.03-0.07			
Soft shales	0.2-0.8	* Silty clay	0.03-0.07	* Med. Coarse sand, med. sand	0.11-0.66	
Sand stones	0.8-1.7	* Stiff clay, medium to high plasticity	0.03-0.10	* Med. Coarse sand, dense-very dense	0.25-0.97	
Weatherd Sandstones	0.7-0.8	* Very stiff clay, medium to high plasticity	0.07-0.17	* Silty sands	0.17-0.41	
Chalk	0.2-1.1	* Stiff clay, medium plasticity	0.10-0.25	* Dense glacial till	0.30-0.52	
Weatherd Marl	0.15-0.25	* Very stiff clay, medium plasticity	0.14-0.35	* Sandy gravel, med. dense-dense	0.21-1.38	
		* Very stiff sandy silt, medium plasticity	0.28-0.38	* Sandy gravel, dense-very dense	0.28-1.38	

Note: Actual values for pressure-grouted anchors depend on the ability to develop pressures in each soil type.

(S) 4.5 mm 가

$$q = (0.3 \sim 0.35) \times q_c [ , q_c$$

(d<sub>A</sub> = 37 mm) 2

$$q_c (tf/m^2) = 40 \times N ]$$

S = 80 mm

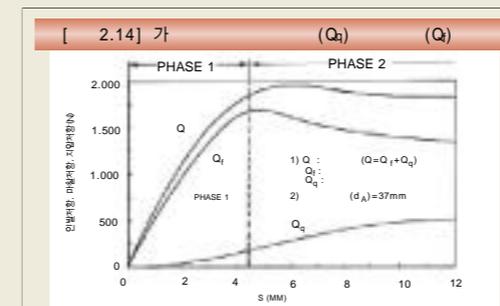
Nojiri

N 50 kabu Tokyo

(d<sub>E</sub> = 400 mm) 70% 280 m m 1

(q) 2

1770 tf/m<sup>2</sup> , [ 2.9 ]



Ground Anchor (日)(1996), " (日) , pp258-282 (2000) Load Transfer of Ground Anchors in Clay ", VOL.16, NO3, pp145-155 (2001) 가 " (2001) , pp339-346