

() ANCHOR

2

_02 - 3433 - 7774 _ hcb@ssyenc.com

가 가 가

가

2

, 1

, 2

가

가

1.

가

. [2.1]

가 가

(Design Load,DL), (Test Load,TD), (Alignment Load,AD)

가

가

가

가

가

가

2.

()

. [2.1(a)]

(1)

가 「 」

「 」

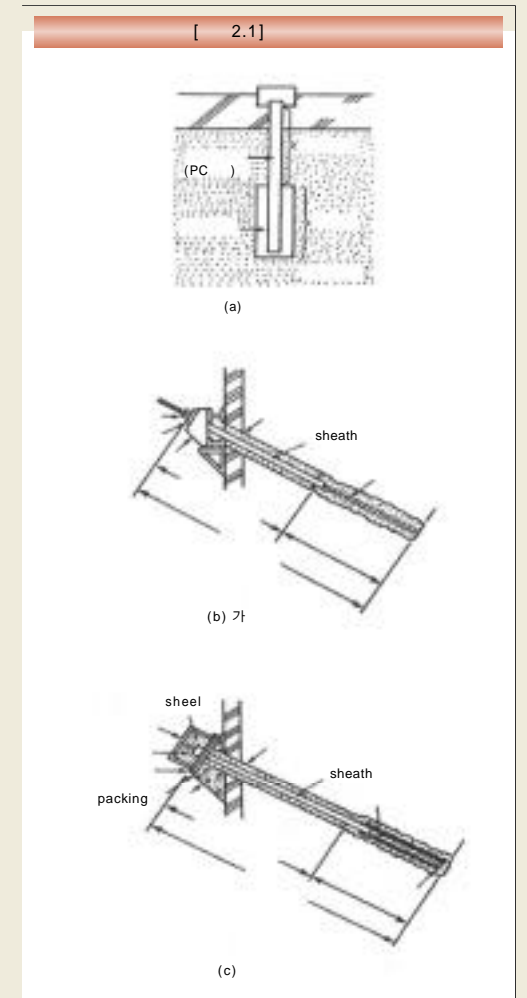
(緊結)

가 「 」

[2.1]

(tendon)

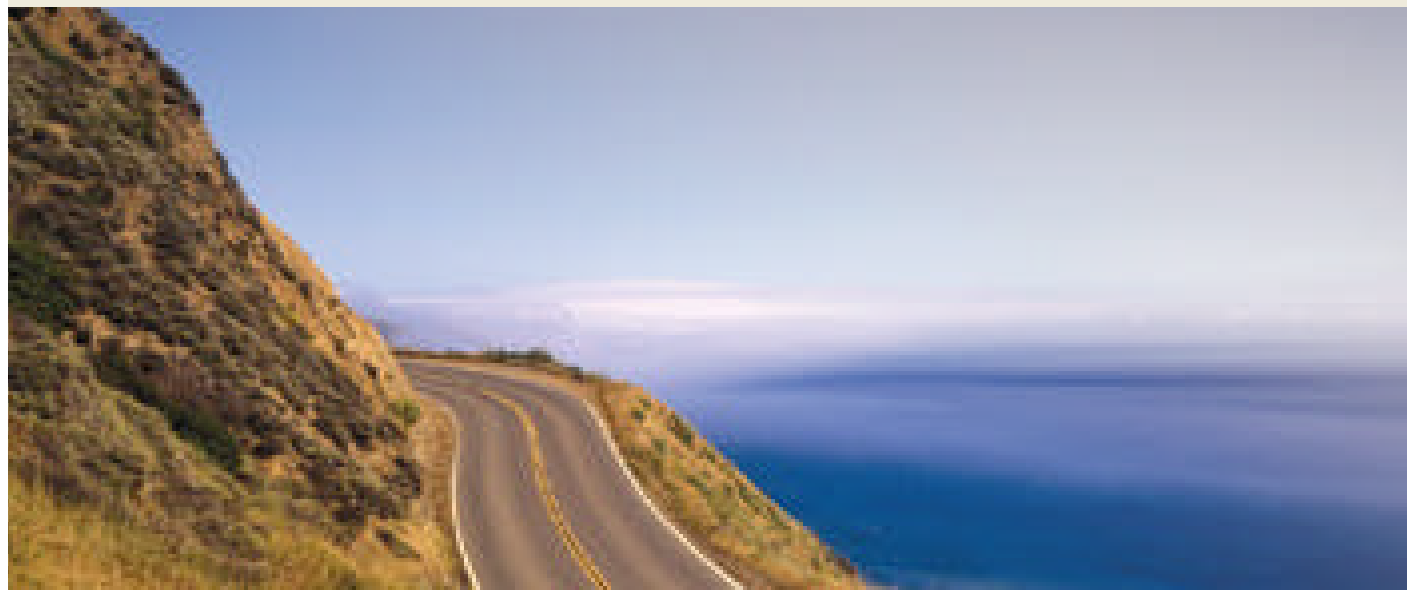
PC



[2.1(b), (c)]

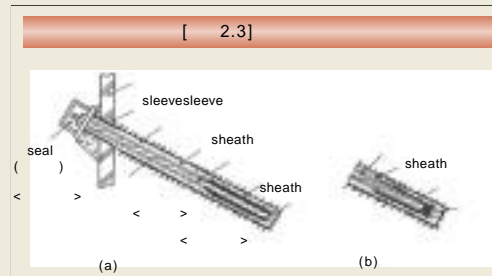
2

가

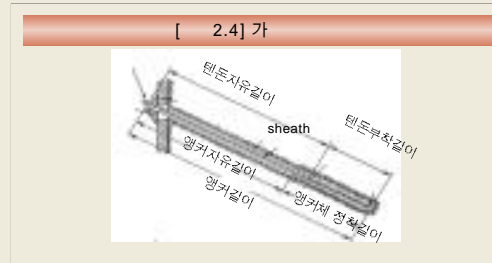


ANCHOR

[2.1(c)], [2.3]



(2) [2.4]
PC wire rope PC



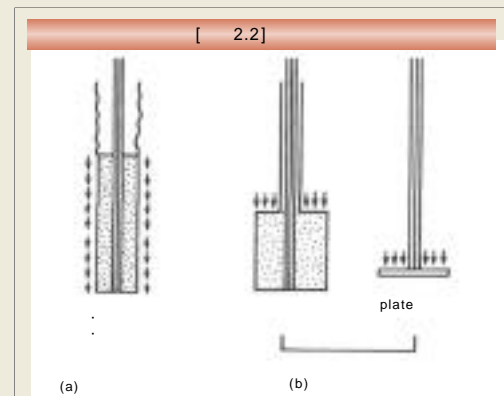
(Sheath) (Jacking length) 가

(3) 가 . [2.1]

3. (1) 가

2.1] , ,

2 , 가 , 2 , (2) 가

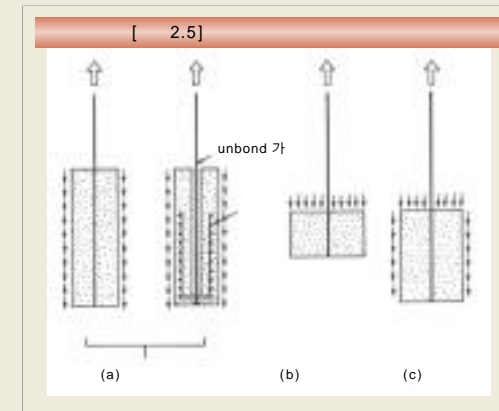


[2.5] 3 [2.5(a)]

2.5(a) (Tendon) PC

가 PC " PC , PC wire rope, PC , PC , PC " 가 PC () SWPR 7B, 7

[2.5(b)] ()



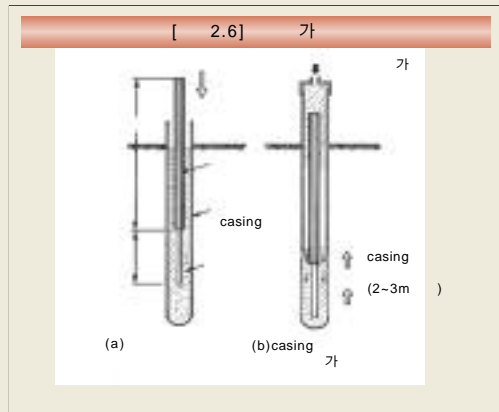
(3) (Grout) 가

2 5kgf/cm² 가 가 3 가

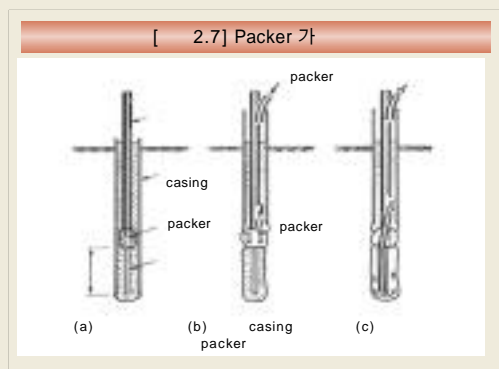
가 가 가 2.6 (tendon)

2 3m 가

ANCHOR

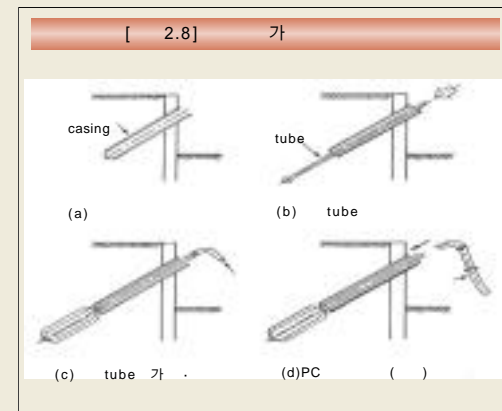


[2.7] (packer) 가 30 50cm
(packer) 가 가



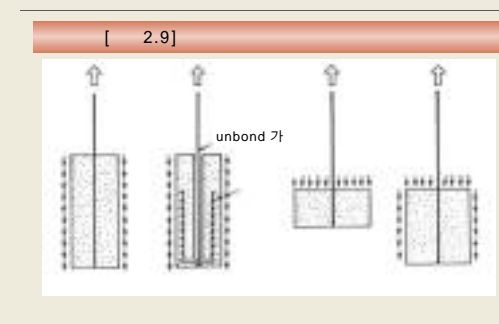
[2.8] 가
[2.8]

가
PC wire rope () 50 80cm,
1.5 2.0m



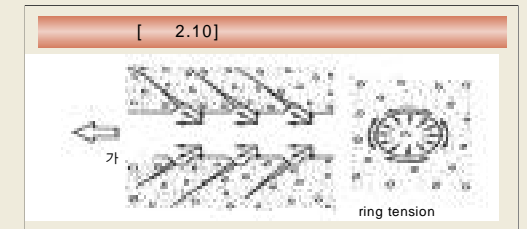
4. 가
1) (Tendon)
2)
3)
4)
5)
6)
(1) 가
, 가
, [2.9]

[2.9] ()
,
()

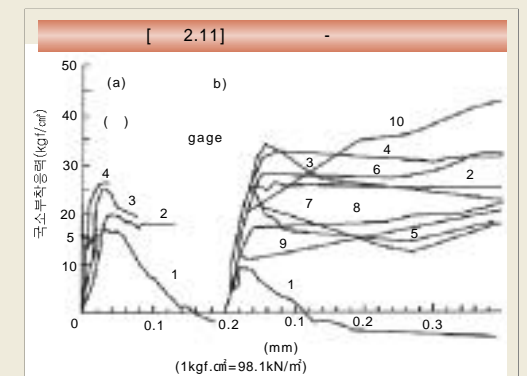


(Tendon)

(RC)
가
< 2.1 >
[2.10] ()



| [2.10] (kgf/cm ²) () | | 150 | 180 | 240 | 300 | 400 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| 가 | P C | | | | | |
| | P C | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13.5 | 15 |
| | P C | | | | | |
| | PC | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| | P C | - | - | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | P C | - | - | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | PC | - | - | 16 | 18 | 20 |



[2.9]

pre-stressed 가

[2.12]

(T_a) 40tf , (T_u)

ANCHOR

2 ~ 8kgf/cm

(b) [2.12]

$$u = K \cdot z \cdot \tan \phi + c \quad (2.1)$$

$$u = K \cdot z \cdot \tan \phi + c \quad (2.1)$$

$$K = \dots \quad (2.1)$$

$$c = \dots \quad (2.1)$$

$$1 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 98.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

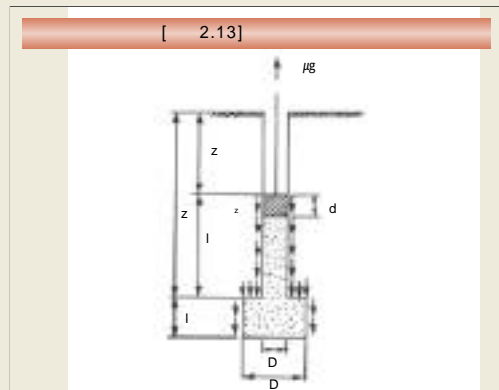
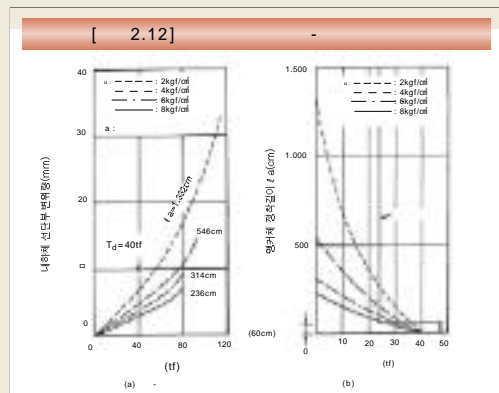
$$(2.1)$$

$$(K) \text{ 가 } \dots$$

< 2.2>

[2.13]

가



< 2.3>

PTI(, 1996)

PTI(, 1996)

| < 2.2> | | (kgf/cm²) |
|--------|----|-----------|
| | | 15 ~ 25 |
| | | 10 ~ 15 |
| | | 6 ~ 10 |
| | | 6 ~ 12 |
| N | 10 | 1.0 ~ 2.0 |
| | 20 | 1.7 ~ 2.5 |
| | 30 | 2.5 ~ 3.5 |
| | 40 | 3.5 ~ 4.5 |
| | 50 | 4.5 ~ 7.0 |
| N | 10 | 1.0 ~ 1.4 |
| | 20 | 1.8 ~ 2.2 |
| | 30 | 2.3 ~ 2.7 |
| | 40 | 2.9 ~ 3.5 |
| | 50 | 4.5 ~ 7.0 |
| | | 1.0c (c) |

[2.15]

(Q₁) (Q₂)

| < 2.3> | | (PTI, , 1996) | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Rock | Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa) | Anchor Type | Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa) | Anchor Type | Average Ultimate Bond stress (Mpa) |
| Granite and basalt | 1.7-3.1 | Gravity-grouted anchors (straight shaft) Pressure-grouted anchors (straight shaft) | 0.03-0.07 | Gravity-grouted anchors (straight shaft) Pressure-grouted anchors (straight shaft) | 0.07-0.14 |
| Dolomitic limestone | 1.4--2.1 | | | | |
| Soft limestone | 1.0-1.4 | * Soft silty clay | 0.03-0.07 | * Fine-med. Sand, med. dense-dense | 0.08-0.38 |
| Slates and hard shales | 0.2-0.8 | * Silty clay | 0.03-0.07 | * Med. Coarse sand, med. sand | 0.11-0.66 |
| Soft shales | 0.8-1.7 | * Stiff clay, medium to high plasticity | 0.03-0.10 | * Med. Coarse sand, dense-very dense | 0.25-0.97 |
| Sand stones | 0.7-0.8 | * Very stiff clay, medium to high plasticity | 0.07-0.17 | * Silty sands | 0.17-0.41 |
| Weatherd Sandstones | 0.2-1.1 | * Stiff clay, medium plasticity | 0.10-0.25 | * Dense glacial till | 0.30-0.52 |
| Chalk | 0.15-0.25 | * Very stiff clay, medium plasticity | 0.14-0.35 | * Sandy gravel, med. dense-dense | 0.21-1.38 |
| Weatherd Marl | | * Very stiff sandy silt, medium plasticity | 0.28-0.38 | * Sandy gravel, dense-very dense | 0.28-1.38 |

Note: Actual values for pressure-grouted anchors depend on the ability to develop pressures in each soil type.

(S) 4.5 mm 가

$$q = (0.3 \sim 0.35) \times q_c \quad , \quad q_c$$

(d_A = 37 mm) 2

$$q_c (\text{tf/m}^2) = 40 \times N$$

S = 80 mm

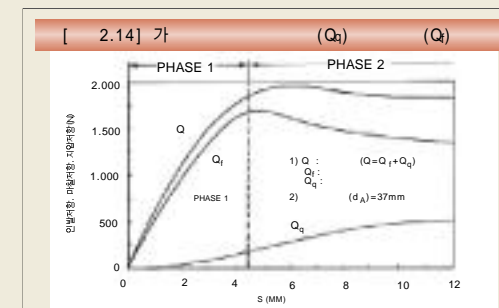
Nojiri

N 50 kabu Tokyo

(d_E = 400 mm) 70% 280m m 1

(q) 2

1770 tf/m² , [2.9]



Ground Anchor (日)(1996), " (日) , pp258-282 (2000) Load Transfer of Ground Anchors in Clay ", VOL.16, NO3, pp145-155 (2001) 가 " (2001) , pp339-346